Check Your Understanding Factoring – Completing the Square

Answer these problems, then check your answers using the key on the next page.

#1) Add a term to form a perfect trinomial and write as a binomial squared:

$$x^2 + 14x + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = \left(\underline{\hspace{1cm}}\right)^2$$

#2) Complete the square and write as a binomial squared:

$$9p^2 - 24p + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = (\underline{\hspace{1cm}})^2$$

#3) Which of the following are perfect trinomials:

a)
$$x^2 - 20x + 100$$

$$ab^2 - 12b + 8$$

c)
$$16m^2 + 40m + 25$$

a)
$$x^2 - 20x + 100$$
 b) $4b^2 - 12b + 8$ c) $16m^2 + 40m + 25$ d) $x^2 + x + \frac{1}{4}$

Answers:

#1)
$$x^2 + 14x + \underline{49} = (\underline{x+7})^2$$

#2)
$$9p^2 - 24p + \underline{16} = (\underline{3p-4})^2$$

#3) a) yes
$$(x-10)^2$$
, b) no, c) yes $(4m+5)^2$, d) yes $\left(x-\frac{1}{2}\right)^2$